

Questionnaire number

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VIEWS OF THE PEOPLE 2007 DRAFT QUESTIONNAIRE

Enumerator's name				
Date of interview		/	/07	Field number
		Region (Enter regional code)		
		District (Enter district code)		
		Ward (Enter ward code)		
Village/Locality name:				
Distance to district HQ (kms 000 – 999)				
Distance to regional HQ (kms 000 – 999)				
Time interview started				
Time interview completed				
Number of visits				
Checked by:			Comments:	
Date checked:				
Address to which report summary may be sent:				

This survey is designed to capture the views of adult Tanzanians on the major trends in the country that affect their lives, including government social and economic policies. The sampling unit is **adults aged 25 and above**, not household heads (though they may be selected). The questionnaire contains a set of core modules that the selected adult will complete. There are separate modules for 15-24 year olds ('youth'), and for those aged 60 and above ('the elderly').

Memorise and recite the following to the household member or members you meet. If you first meet children, ask to talk to an adult. If there are no adults at home, ask when they will be back. Note the time, and say you will return at that time. If you meet an adult, proceed as follows:

Good day! My name is _____. I work for REPOA, a non-government research organisation based in Dar es Salaam. REPOA is doing research on Tanzanians' opinions about the changes that are going on in their lives and in the country in general. The findings of this research may help the government address the problems and needs of ordinary people more effectively. I would like to interview someone in your family. This is an opportunity for you to express your views about the things that concern you most. REPOA will not cite individual opinions, but views from your household will be included in REPOA's report, along with the views of many other people. First, we would like to interview an adult in your household, someone aged 25 or more. May we proceed to identify someone?

*If the answer is 'yes', proceed to **MODULE 1** below. If 'no', proceed to select another household.*

MODULE 1: HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

1.0 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERSHIP *Who normally eats in this house?* Questions 1.1.01-12.

NAMBA YA MWANAKAYA	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
<p><i>Andika majina ya wanakaya wote ambao kwa kawaida wanaishi na kula pamoja katika kaya hii.</i></p> <p><i>Start with the oldest person (01).</i></p>													<p><i>Include domestic workers who fit the definition of eating together.</i></p> <p><i>Include infants and young children.</i></p>
HOUSEHOLD SIZE Questions 1.1.13												<i>Enter two digit number: (May exceed 12)</i>	
HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS' SEX Qs 1.1.14-25													
1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE												<i>Enter code 1 or 2</i>	
HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS' AGE <i>How old are the family members listed above?</i> 1.1. 26-37													
												<i>Enter two-digit code for each household member.</i>	

Now circle the number corresponding to the household members who are eligible for the main interview, that is, males and females aged 25 and above. If there is only one eligible adult, ask 'May I interview you?' If there are two or more eligible adults, select one randomly as follows. Write all the numbers circled on separate pieces of paper (supplied for this purpose). Fold and shake the papers in your hands. Ask someone present to select a piece at random. This is the potential interviewee.

Then ask: 'Is (name) here?' If the answer is 'yes', ask this person whether he or she is prepared to be interviewed. If the answer is 'yes', proceed with the following questions. If the potential interviewee is not present, ask: 'When will (name) return?' Note the time, and say you will return at that time.

1.1 RESPONDENT'S PROFILE *Here are a few questions about you.* 1.1.1-1.1.2

Sex								M	F
								1	2
Age (<i>Check the code from page 1 above</i>)								<i>Double digit code (10-24 ...)</i>	
EDUCATION 1.1.3-1.1.4									
<i>What educational level did you reach? (circle highest level reached)</i>									
No formal schooling	Adult literacy	Primary 1-4	Primary 5-8	Vocational (ufundi)	Forms I-IV	Forms V-VI	College (diploma)	Higher ed (degree)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Number of years of formal education completed								<i>Double digit code (00, 01...)</i>	

LITERACY *Can you read and write in...* 1.1.5

KISWAHILI	KISWAHILI+ENGLISH	NOT LITERATE	
1	2	3	
MARITAL STATUS 1.1.6			
Never married	Married / living together	Separated / Divorced	Widowed
1	2	3	4

1.1.7 PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES <i>I want to ask you about your work. What is your main productive activity? What do you live on? (N.B. Write actual main occupation here: _____)</i>				
Self-employed: agriculture, livestock-keeping, fishing, mining				01
Self-employed: with employees				02
Self-employed: without employees				03
Homemaker/housewife /unpaid farm worker/family business				04
Dependent: retired/student/not active				05
Employee: government/parastatal/cooperative/crop board				06
Employee: private company or individual (formal sector)				07
Employee: private company or individual (informal sector: 'jua kali')				08
Employee: church, charity, private school/college, aid agency or NGO				09
Employee: part-time/casual work/kibarua				10
Unemployed: looking for work				11
Other (Specify _____)				12
1.1.8 SECONDARY PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITY. <i>Do you have another source of livelihood? (Prompt). (Write actual second occupation here: _____)</i>				
(Copy a code from the previous question)				
				None
				00
1.1.9 RELIGION <i>What religion are you?</i>				
Muslim	Christian (mainstream)	Christian (born again)	Traditional	Other (_____)
1	2	3	4	5

1.2 HOUSEHOLD FACILITIES <i>(Observe and record while talking to the respondent) 1.2.1-1.2.4</i>	
Floor Material	
Mud/earth	1
Cement/tiles/timber	2
Wall Material	
Poles and mud	1
Burned bricks	2
Cement/blocks	3
Timber	4
Roof Material	
Thatch/grass	1
Iron sheets	2
Tiles/concrete	3
Type of toilet	
No toilet/use the bush	1
Flush toilet in the house	2
Normal pit latrine	3
Ventilated pit latrine	4

Dwelling ownership 'Who owns this house?' 1.2.5																			
The household owns the dwelling																		1	
I/we rent the dwelling																		2	
Squatting (pays no rent)																		3	
Number of rooms (excluding toilets) 1.2.6																		(Enter two digits 01, 02 etc)	
What is your main source of energy for cooking? 1.2.7																			
Charcoal																		1	
Firewood																		2	
Paraffin/Kerosene																		3	
Electricity																		4	
Gas																		5	
Other (specify) (_____)																		6	
What is your main source of energy used for lighting? 1.2.8																			
Electricity																		1	
Paraffin lamp																		2	
Other (specify) (_____)																		3	
1.3 ASSETS AND DOCUMENTS																			
1.3.1-1.3.10 <i>Which of the following do you possess/use? (Enter Yes=1 No=2 under each asset)</i>																			
Lamp		Table		Sofa		Radio		Watch		Mosquito net		Phone		Bicycle		Motor cycle		Motor vehicle	
1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Do you have any of the following documents?																			
1.3.11-14										Yes, for all		Yes, for some		No		No children			
Birth certificate for your children										1		2		3		9			
										Yes		No		Not married		Don't know			
Marriage certificate										1		2		3		9			
										Yes, for all		Yes, for some		No		Don't know			
Death certificate for immediate family										1		2		3		9			
										Yes, for all		Yes, for some		Not for any		No land		Don't know	
Land title deed										1		2		3		4		9	
1.4 FOOD CONSUMPTION																			
1.4.1 <i>How many days did you eat meat or fish in the last week?</i>															<i>Circle code 0 to 7</i>				
															0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7				
1.4.2 Have there been times during the last year when you didn't have enough food to eat?																			
Always/Often						Sometimes						Seldom /Never							
1						2						3							
1.4.3 Normally, how many meals do you eat a day?(Circle a number)																			
1						2						3							
1.5 PROBLEMS 1.5.01-1.5.26																			

1.4.2 Have there been times during the last year when you didn't have enough food to eat?																			
Always/Often						Sometimes						Seldom /Never							
1						2						3							
1.4.3 Normally, how many meals do you eat a day?(Circle a number)																			
1						2						3							
1.5 PROBLEMS 1.5.01-1.5.26																			

Here are some common problems that people face. During the last year, were any of these serious problems, minor problems, or not problems for you personally?					
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	
01	Sickness (self)	1	2	3	
02	Sickness/death (others)	1	2	3	
03	Cost of medical treatment	1	2	3	
04	Availability of medicines	1	2	3	
05	Finding work	1	2	3	
06	Cost of schooling	1	2	3	
07	Domestic violence, rape	1	2	3	
08	Robbery with violence	1	2	3	
09	Theft of crops, livestock	1	2	3	
10	Availability of electricity	1	2	3	
11	Distance/time taken to reach markets & services	1	2	3	
12	Disputes over land ownership/use	1	2	3	
13	Disputes over inheritance	1	2	3	
14	Witchcraft	1	2	3	
15	The condition of the roads you use most frequently	1	2	3	
16	Difficulty obtaining firewood/charcoal	1	2	3	
17	Shortage of water for drinking and personal use	1	2	3	
18	Shortage of water for crops/livestock				
19	Price you pay for food	1	2	3	
20	Price you pay for other basic goods	1	2	3	
21	Owing people money	1	2	3	
22	Owed money by people	1	2	3	
23	Smoke fumes from cooking	1	2	3	
24	Pollution from solid waste/sanitation/bad smells	1	2	3	
25	Noise (traffic, music, neighbours)				
26	Other (Specify: _____)	1	2	3	
What have been your three major problems? (Copy the question numbers from the left hand column) 1.5.27-29					
Main problem					
Second problem					
Third problem					
What has been the main improvement in your own life in the last three years? (Do not prompt. If none, write 'NONE')					
(Double digit for coding 01, 02...)) 1.5.30					
What is your economic situation now compared to three years ago? 1.5.31					
Much worse	A little worse	Same	A little better	Much better	DK/no response
1	2	3	4	5	9
Is there one really important thing you would like to see the government do to help you? 1.5.32					
(Double-digit code)					
Is there one really important thing you would like to see the government do to help develop the country? 1.5.32					
(Double-digit code)					

MODULE 2: BASIC SERVICES

2.1: BASIC HEALTH SERVICES

During the last year did you suffer from any of the following?

2.1.1-2.1.4	Once	Twice	3+	No	
Malaria	1	2	3	9	
Diarrhoea	1	2	3	9	
Cough, cold, flu	1	2	3	9	
Accident	1	2	3	9	
Other (Specify _____)	1	2	3	9	
Do you sleep under a (treated or untreated) bednet?	Yes, treated		Yes, untreated	No	
2.1.5	1	2	3		
2.1.6-2.1.13			Yes	No	
<i>Are you a member of the National Health Insurance Fund?</i>			1	2	
<i>Have you received medical treatment under the NHIF?</i>			1	2	
<i>Are you a member of another health insurance programme?</i>			1	2	
<i>Have you received medical treatment under this other programme?</i>			1	2	
<i>Are you eligible for free health treatment as a mother or senior citizen?</i>			1	2	
<i>If yes, have you received free treatment? (If 'no' above, circle 3)</i>			1	2	3
<i>If yes, have you been refused free treatment? (If 'no' above, circle 3)</i>			1	2	3
<i>Do you smoke cigarettes?</i>			1	2	

2.1.14-2.1.21

Here are some problems sometimes found in relation to healthcare. In the last year, have these constituted big or minor problems, or no problem for you personally?

	Major problem	Minor problem	No problem	Didn't use facility
Time/distance to reach health facility	1	2	3	4
Cleanliness of health facility	1	2	3	4
Politeness of health staff	1	2	3	4
Availability of drugs	1	2	3	4
Availability of child immunization	1	2	3	4
Availability of maternity services	1	2	3	4
Time waiting to be served	1	2	3	4
Cost of treatment and drugs	1	2	3	4

Any important issue or event you would like to mention concerning health and healthcare?

2.1.22

2.2: ROADS and ROAD SAFETY

What do you think of the quality of the roads you use most frequently? In the last three years, has there been:

A major improvement in maintenance and repairs? 2.2.1	1
A modest improvement in maintenance and repairs? 2.2.2	2
No significant changes in maintenance and repairs? 2.2.3	3
A slight deterioration in the quality of maintenance and repair? 2.2.4	4

A major deterioration in maintenance and repairs? 2.2.5		5	
<i>In the last three years, have you noticed any significant changes in the following:</i>			
2.2.6-2.2.9	Improvement	No change	Deterioration
Passability of local roads during the rainy season	1	2	3
Ease with which you can reach the market	1	2	3
Ease with which you can reach the health facility	1	2	3
Ease with which children can reach the primary school	1	2	3
<i>In the last three years have any of your friends, relatives or neighbours been killed or seriously injured in traffic accidents?</i>			
2.2.10-2.2.11	None	One	2 or more
How many friends, relatives or neighbours have been killed?	0	1	2
How many friends, relatives or neighbours have been seriously injured?	0	1	2
<i>If you answered 'Yes' to either of the first two questions above, please give details. Were they:</i>			
2.2.12-2.2.15	Yes	No	Nobody killed or injured
Travelling in a bus, coach, lorry or dala-dala?	1	2	3
Travelling in a private car?	1	2	3
Riding a bicycle or a piki-piki?	1	2	3
Walking?	1	2	3
<i>Is there any important issue or event you would like to mention concerning local roads or road safety?</i>			
2.2.16			

2.3: DOMESTIC WATER SUPPLY and SANITATION

<i>What is your main source of drinking water? 2.3.1</i>	
Piped supply	1
Protected well, borehole or spring	2
Unprotected (open) well or spring	3
Surface water: lake/dam/river/stream/pond	4
House to house water vendor	5
Water tanker/bottled water	6
<i>Where is the source/who manages it? 2.3.2</i>	
Piped into own house/yard/plot	1
Piped into neighbour's house/yard/plot	2
Community managed water point/kiosk	3
Privately managed water point/kiosk	4
Don't know	9
<i>How do you pay for your domestic water? 2.3.3</i>	
Billed by the water company	1
Pay cash at the water pump/kiosk/neighbour's house	2
Pay cash to the water vendor	3
Don't pay (water is free)	4
Other (_____)	5

<i>Are there any problems with your main water source/supply?</i>				
		Major problem	Minor problem	No problem
2.3.4	Water shortages	1	2	3
2.3.5	Distance to nearest source/supply	1	2	3
2.3.6	The water is not clean or treated	1	2	3
2.3.7	Water is expensive	1	2	3
2.3.8	Have to queue for a long time	1	2	3
2.3.9	Other problem (_____)	1	2	3

<i>What changes have you noticed in the following during the last year?</i>					
		Improvement	About the same	Worse	DK/No response
2.3.10	Water shortages	1	2	3	9
2.3.11	Distance to nearest supply	1	2	3	9
2.3.12	Cleanliness	1	2	3	9
2.3.13	Cost of water	1	2	3	9
2.3.14	Queuing time	1	2	3	9

Module 3: RURAL LIVELIHOODS

This module is to be completed in rural and peri-urban areas only. It concerns the use of natural resources, agriculture and livestock keeping, and fishing. We need to know what activities the rural or peri-urban respondent who has completed the questionnaire up to this point is involved in. Thus, this module is divided into a general section and sections for farmers and cattle-keepers, and fishers.

3.1 NATURAL RESOURCES

Here are some questions on how you obtain your livelihood. This is a rural or semi-rural area. The natural environment provides various useful products. Do you use your local environment for any of the following? In general, do you get them free, or do you buy them?

Product	Buy	Obtain free	Don't use
3.1.1 Poles for house construction	1	2	3
3.1.2 Grass/thatch for roofing	1	2	3
3.1.3 Wood for stools, tables, chairs, beds	1	2	3
3.1.4 Raffia for mats, beds	1	2	3
3.1.5 Wood for stockades, crop protection	1	2	3
3.1.6 Timber for canoes, boats	1	2	3
3.1.7 Wild fruit, nuts, honey, tubers for food	1	2	3
3.1.8 Herbs for medicine	1	2	3
3.1.9 Utensils: gourds, grain stores, graters, ladles, pestles & mortars	1	2	3
3.1.10 Musical instruments (drums, xylophones, <i>kayamba</i>)	1	2	3
3.1.11 Carvings and crafts	1	2	3
3.1.12 Bush meat	1	2	3
3.1.13 Fish	1	2	3
3.1.14 Other (_____)	1	2	3

Section 3.2 is for those involved in agriculture.

Section 3.3 is for (agro-) pastoralists. Section 3.4 is for fishers.

3.2 FARMERS and AGRICULTURAL WORKERS

MAIN PRODUCTIVE ACTIVITIES and CONSTRAINTS

<i>How many plots do you have?</i> 3.2.1		<i>(00=no plot)</i>			
<i>What is the total area in hectares? (If 'don't know', write 'DK'; if no plots, leave blank)</i> 3.2.2					
<i>Do you cultivate the land free or do you rent it from someone?</i> 3.2.3					
Cultivate free	Some free, some rented	Rent it all	No land		
1	2	3	4		
<i>How do you clear the land for growing crops?</i> 3.2.4					
Hand hoe	Ox plough	Tractor	No farm		
1	2	3	4		
<i>It is often argued that income from farming is unevenly distributed within the household. Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?</i> 3.2.5					

A. In my experience, wives and children fully enjoy the benefits of crop sales.		B. In my experience, men enjoy more of the benefits from crop sales than they should.		DK
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	DK
1	2	3	4	9

Farmers face a number of problems in assuring their livelihoods. Have the following constituted problems for you during the last 12 months? (Some issues may require the 'not applicable' response). 3.2.6-3.2.24

No.		Major problem	Small problem	Not a problem	Not applicable
01	Scattered plots/time to reach fields	1	2	3	4
02	Soil fertility/erosion	1	2	3	4
03	Appropriateness/quality of inputs	1	2	3	4
04	Availability of inputs	1	2	3	4
05	Input prices	1	2	3	4
06	Unreliable rainfall	1	2	3	4
07	Water for irrigation	1	2	3	4
08	Access to market information	1	2	3	4
09	Market prices for products	1	2	3	4
10	Storage facilities for crops	1	2	3	4
11	Extension advice	1	2	3	4
12	Distance to markets/ transport costs	1	2	3	4
13	Condition of roads	1	2	3	4
14	Crime and theft	1	2	3	4
15	Pests, disease, wild animals	1	2	3	4
16	Cooperative society/farmers' association	1	2	3	4
17	Crop board	1	2	3	4
18	Local government controls	1	2	3	4
19	Cesses, taxes and deductions	1	2	3	4
20	Shortage of land for farming	1	2	3	4
21	Other problem (_____)	1	2	3	4

From this list, which are the three most significant problems you face? 3.2.26-28

Copy number from the above table [left-hand column] corresponding to the problems mentioned

Most significant problem	
Second most significant problem	
Third most significant problem	

What crops do you grow? Do you grow these crops mostly for home consumption or for sale?

3.2.29-42	Mostly home consumption	About half-half	Mostly for sale	Don't grow
Maize	1	2	3	4
Bananas	1	2	3	4
Rice	1	2	3	4
Potatoes	1	2	3	4
Sorghum/millet	1	2	3	4
Cassava	1	2	3	4
Coffee	1	2	3	4
Cotton	1	2	3	4

Cashew	1	2	3	4
Tobacco	1	2	3	4
Tea	1	2	3	4
Beans/pulses	1	2	3	4
Fruit/vegetables	1	2	3	4
Other (_____)	1	2	3	4

FERTILISER

For some time, the government has been subsidising fertiliser for farmers in order to boost cash crops production. Here are a few questions about this:

3.2.43-45	Yes	No	Not applicable
<i>Did you know about the subsidised fertiliser policy?</i>	1	2	3
<i>Last years, did you receive any subsidised fertiliser?</i>	1	2	3
<i>Do you know anyone who received any subsidised fertiliser last year?</i>	1	2	3
(If yes, please give details : _____)			

<i>Last year, did you use more or less of the following?</i>		More	About the same	Less	Never used	Not applicable
3.2.46	Chemical fertiliser	1	2	3	4	5
3.2.47	Herbicides/pesticides/fungicides	1	2	3	4	5
3.2.48	Natural fertiliser	1	2	3	4	5
3.2.49	Improved seeds	1	2	3	4	5

EXTENSION

3.2.50-51	Yes	No
<i>Last year, did you receive any advice from a government extension officer?</i>	1	2
<i>Last year, did you receive any advice from a private company?</i>	1	2

MARKETING 3.2.52

How do you usually market yours main cash crops?

Through primary cooperative society/union	1
To a private buyer/factory	3
I am an outgrower for an estate/processing company	4
Direct to customers/markets	5
Through another (large-scale) farmer	6
Other (_____)	7

What are your preferences regarding agricultural marketing (selling crops)? 3.2.53

Prefer cooperative marketing alone	1
Prefer private marketing alone	2
Prefer mixed cooperative and private marketing	3
No strong preference	4

What changes have you noticed in the following in the last three years?

		Improve-ment	No change	Getting worse	Don't know
3.2.54	Availability of fertiliser	1	2	3	9

3.2.55	Cost of fertiliser	1	2	3	9
3.2.56	Availability of pesticide/herbicide/insecticide	1	2	3	9
3.2.57	Cost of pesticide/herbicide/insecticide	1	2	3	9
3.2.58	Availability of credit	1	2	3	9
3.2.59	Cost of credit (interest and repayment schedules)	1	2	3	9
3.2.60	Overall performance of export crop boards	1	2	3	9
3.2.61	Overall performance of private crop buyers	1	2	3	9
3.2.62	Overall performance of cooperative unions	1	2	3	9
3.2.63	Prices paid for crops/livestock	1	2	3	9
3.2.64	Taxes/cesses/other deductions	1	2	3	9
3.2.65	Agricultural/livestock extension services	1	2	3	9
3.2.66	Availability of market information, prices	1	2	3	9

Thank you!

3.3 PASTORALISTS AND AGRO-PASTORALISTS, INCLUDING ZERO GRAZING					
<i>Which of the following do you keep?</i>				Yes	No
3.3.1	Indigenous cattle, open grazing			1	2
3.3.2	Indigenous cattle, enclosed (zero) grazing			1	2
3.3.3	Exotic cattle			1	2
3.3.4	Sheep and goats			1	2
3.3.5	Pigs			1	2
3.3.6	Poultry			1	2
3.3.7	Other (_____)			1	2
<i>Pastoralists and agropastoralists face a number of problems in assuring their livelihoods. Have the following constituted problems for you during the last 12 months? (Some issues may require the 'not applicable' response).</i>					
3.3.8-3.3.21		Major problem	Small problem	Not a problem	Not applicable
01	Availability of veterinary services	1	2	3	4
02	Cost of animal medicines/services	1	2	3	4
03	Drought	1	2	3	4
04	Access to land for pasture	1	2	3	4
05	Access to market information	1	2	3	4
06	Prices for animals	1	2	3	4
07	Extension advice	1	2	3	4
08	Distance to markets/ transport costs	1	2	3	4
09	Crime and theft	1	2	3	4
10	Pests, disease, wild animals	1	2	3	4
11	Cooperative society/farmers' association	1	2	3	4
12	Local government controls	1	2	3	4
13	Cesses, taxes and deductions	1	2	3	4
14	Other problem (_____)	1	2	3	4
<i>From this list, which are the three most significant problems you face?</i>					
<i>Copy number from the above table [left-hand column] corresponding to the problems mentioned</i>				3.3.22-3.3.24	
Most significant problem					
Second most significant problem					
Third most significant problem					
<i>It is often argued that income from livestock sales is unevenly distributed within the household.</i>					
<i>Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?</i>				3.3.25	
A. In my experience, wives and children fully enjoy the benefits of livestock sales.		B. In my experience, men enjoy more of the benefits from livestock sales than they should.		DK	
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	DK	
1	2	3	4	9	
Extension					
3.3.26-3.3.29				Yes	No
<i>Did you receive any extension advice in the last twelve months?</i>				1	2
Individually				1	2
As part of a framers' group				1	2

<i>Have you ever received extension advice?</i>	1	2
Individually	1	2
As part of a farmers' group	1	2

3.3.28-29

<i>What is the government doing to help pastoralists and agro-pastoralists?</i>
<i>What should the government do to help pastoralists and agro-pastoralists?</i>

Thank you!

3.4 FISHERS				
<i>What type of fishing are you mainly involved in? 3.4.1</i>				
Ocean (salt water)	1			
Fresh water (lakes and rivers)	2			
3.4.2				
<i>Do you fish full-time or part-time?</i>				
Full-time	1			
Part-time, the rest of the time I farm/raise animals	2			
Part-time, the rest of the time I run a small business/trade	3			
Part-time, the rest of the time I (specify: _____)	4			
3.4.3-3.4.10				
<i>Do you own, share or rent any of the following?</i>	Own	Share	Rent	No
A mitumbwi	1	2	3	4
A ngalawa	1	2	3	4
A mashua	1	2	3	4
A jahazi	1	2	3	4
A modern fibreglass boat	1	2	3	4
An engine	1	2	3	4
Fishing nets	1	2	3	4
Snorkelling gear and spear	1	2	3	4
3.4.11				
<i>Do you normally fish alone or with others?</i>				
Alone	1			
With one other fisher	2			
With two others	3			
With a small group (3-5 others)	4			
With a larger group (6 or more others)				
<i>In your experience, what has been the main trend in catches/yields during the last three years? 3.4.12</i>				
Better/larger	1			
No noticeable change	2			
Worse	3			
Much worse	4			
<i>If 'worse' or 'much worse', why do you think that is? (If not worse, circle 3). 3.4.13-3.4.18</i>				
	Yes	No	Not worse	
Too many small fishers	1	2	3	
Commercial fishers have come on the scene	1	2	3	
Dynamite fishing has destroyed fishing grounds	1	2	3	
Fishers are using small mesh nets	1	2	3	
Coral mining destroying the reefs	1	2	3	
Fishers are coming here from outside	1	2	3	
3.4.19-3.4.21	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	
In this area, is dynamite fishing a problem?	1	2	3	
In this area, are beach nets a problem?	1	2	3	

In this area, is poisoning fish a problem?		1	2	3
<i>Some people think it is better for Tanzania to export fish, others say it is better to sell on the local market only.</i>				
<i>Which statement is closest to your opinion?</i> 3.4.22				
A. I personally will benefit more if we export fish to Europe and other places.		B. I personally will benefit more if we sell fish to the local market and not abroad.		Don't know
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	
1	2	3	4	9
3.4.23 <i>Please explain your answer:</i>				
3.4.24 <i>What is the government doing to improve fisheries?</i>				
3.4.25 <i>What should the government do to improve fisheries?</i>				

Thank you!

MODULE 4: INTERESTS, PARTICIPATION, KNOWLEDGE OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES and VIEWS ON PERFORMANCE

4.1 INTERESTS and ACTIVITIES

Now I would like to talk to you about your interests and the kinds of activities you are involved in. First, people are interested in different things. For example, some people are interested in politics, others like to listen to music. How interested are you in the following? (Read out the interests one by one and prompt on the four options. For 'Other' ask what other spare-time or recreational activity the respondent is interested in).

		Extremely interested	Quite interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested
4.1.1	Music, dancing	1	2	3	4
4.1.2	Reading books and magazines	1	2	3	4
4.1.3	Sport	1	2	3	4
4.1.4	Religion	1	2	3	4
4.1.5	Politics and economics	1	2	3	4
4.1.6	Other (_____)	1	2	3	4

About how often do you do the following? (Other: ask what other activity the respondent practises regularly)

		Every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Occasionally during the year	Never
4.1.7	Visit/be visited by friends, relatives or neighbours	1	2	3	4	5
4.1.8	Go to church/mosque	1	2	3	4	5
4.1.9	Attend a wedding			3	4	5
4.1.10	Attend a funeral			3	4	5
4.1.11	Go for a drink/eat in a bar/restaurant	1	2	3	4	5
4.1.12	Cook food, wash clothes, clean the house	1	2	3	4	5
4.1.13	Travel away from home for any reason	1	2	3	4	5
4.1.14	Other (_____)	1	2	3	4	5

4.2 PARTICIPATION

Here are some questions on your participation in different activities. First, do you think it is useful for people like you to attend public meetings that discuss local development issues? Which of the following two statements is nearest to your opinion? (Read A and B. Don't offer the D.K. option). 4.2.1

A. 'People like me make a difference by publicly expressing our views on local issues that affect us.'		B. 'Even if people like me express opinions on such issues, government officials do not listen to what we say.'		
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	Don't know/ no response
1	2	3	4	9

Have you ever performed or are you currently performing any of the following functions?)

		Used to be	Now	Never
4.2.2	Been a village, ward or district councillor	1	2	3

4.2.3	Been a school committee member	1	2	3
4.2.4	Been a water management committee member	1	2	3
4.2.5	Worked on a public works project	1	2	3
4.2.6	Participated in the preparation of a village/ward plan	1	2	3
4.2.7	Member of a primary cooperative society/farmers' association/economic group	1	2	3
4.2.8	Been a member of a community-based development organisation (CBO)	1	2	3
4.2.9	Attended a civic education programme	1	2	3
4.2.10	Been interviewed in a survey like this one	1	2	3
4.2.11	Been a member of a political party (NB Not just a supporter)	1	2	3
4.2.12	Been a member of an informal saving and credit group	1	2	3
4.2.13	Been a member of a choir, dance or cultural group	1	2	3
4.2.14	Been a member of a burial society	1	2	3
4.2.15	Been a traditional security guard (<i>sungusungu</i>)	1	2	3
4.2.16	Ever attended a full district/town council meeting	1	2	3

Government policy is to increase people's participation in local-level planning and decision-making. 4.2.17

Which of these two statements is closest to your own opinion? (Read the two options. Don't offer the 'DK' option).

A. 'Ordinary people should be more involved in decision-making concerning basic economic and social development issues that affect their lives.'		B. 'It is the government's responsibility to provide good services: there is not much that ordinary people can do to improve the government's performance.'		
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	Don't know/no response
1	2	3	4	9

The government has also been promoting community participation in the management of natural resources, including fisheries, forests and wildlife. Which of these two statements is closest to your own opinion? 4.2.18

A. Despite its policies of participatory management of natural resources, the government still controls the resources, at least in this area.		B. In the last few years, there has been a distinct increase in the level of community participation in the management of natural resources in this area.		
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	Don't know/no response
1	2	3	4	9

Finally, which of these two statements is closest to your own opinion? 4.2.19

A. Income from natural resources in this area is now more equitably distributed than previously.		B. The policy of sharing income and other benefits from natural resources doesn't mean much in practice in this area.		
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	Don't know/no response
1	2	3	4	9

4.3 INFORMATION and COMMUNICATIONS

People obtain information in different ways. They also communicate with other people in different ways. First, what is your most important source of information concerning the following?

4.3.1-4.3.4	No information	Word of mouth	Radio	Newspapers	Television	Public meetings	NGOs CBOs	Church/Mosque
National news	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
International news	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sport	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

GOT policies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
How often do you do the following?									
4.3.5-4.3.15	Frequently		Sometimes		Rarely		Never		
Read a newspaper or magazine	1	2	3	4					
Fill in an official form	1	2	3	4					
Make a photocopy	1	2	3	4					
Send a letter	1	2	3	4					
Send money to someone	1	2	3	4					
Make a telephone call	1	2	3	4					
Send an SMS	1	2	3	4					
Use a computer	1	2	3	4					
Send an e-mail	1	2	3	4					
Use the internet	1	2	3	4					
4.3.16									
Do you own a mobile phone?								Yes	No
4.3.17								1	2
Which mobile phone company do you use?	Tigo	CelTel	Vodacom	Zantel	None				
4.3.18	1	2	3	4	5				
What do you use your phone for?	Only personal	Only business	Mainly personal	Mainly business	No phone				
	1	2	3	4	5				
4.3.19									
About how much did you spend on all calls/SMS during the last week? (TShs)	Didn't call	<500	501-1,000	1,001-5,000	5,001-10,000	10,001-20,000	20,001+	D.K.	
(NOTE: include money spent on calls using someone's phone & calling from a shop or booth)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	

4.4 KNOWLEDGE and OPINIONS ON GOVERNMENT POLICIES and PERFORMANCE

As you know, the Tanzanian government is responsible for making and implementing policies in different sectors, including the economy and in social sectors such as education, health, and water supply. People say the GOT has done well in some areas, less well in others. I would like to ask your opinions on a number of government policies.

4.4.1 KNOWLEDGE OF POLICIES

Have you heard of MKUKUTA?

4.4.1.1	Yes	No
	1	2
(If 'No', proceed to section 4.4.2). If 'Yes', which of the following do you think MKUKUTA deals with? (Circle one answer only) 4.4.1.2		
Increasing job creation and economic growth	1	
Improving social services and people's welfare	2	
Improving transparency and accountability in central and local government	3	
All of the above	4	
Don't know, no response	5	

(Share the correct answer with the respondent if s/he gives the wrong response or doesn't know).

4.4.2 OPINIONS ON GOVERNMENT POLICIES AND PERFORMANCE

I would like to ask you what you think about foreign investment in mining, the 2006 electricity crisis, the policy of removing petty traders from city centres, and government efforts to fight corruption. Do these issues interest you at all? Would you like to talk about them?

4.4.2.1	Yes	No
If 'No', circle 9 (Don't know, no opinion for questions 4.4.2.2 to 4.4.2.)	1	2

Mining 4.4.2.2

Which statement is closest to your own opinion?

A. The big foreign mining companies benefit more than they should from their investments: they should pay more taxes.		B. The benefits from large-scale mining are shared fairly between the investors and the government of Tanzania.		Don't know, no opinion
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	
1	2	3	4	9

Electricity crisis 4.4.2.3

As you may know, the country experienced serious power shortages throughout last year.

What do you think was the main cause of the power crisis?

The serious droughts that the country has experienced in recent years.	Irrigation schemes and livestock encroachment in the catchment areas behind the main dams.	Corruption involving senior government officials, politicians and business	I don't know, no opinion
1	2	3	9

Petty traders 4.4.2.4

Last year, the government implemented its policy of relocating petty traders from city centres to new market places to carry on their business. Some people agreed with this policy, others were against. What is your opinion?

Strongly in favour of the policy	Undecided (There are pros & cons)	Strongly against the policy	Don't know, no opinion
1	2	3	4

Please explain your answer: 4.4.2.5

Corruption and governance

There is a common public feeling reported in surveys like this one that corruption is a major problem in Tanzania despite government efforts to control it. But not all corruption is the same. First, there is small-scale corruption among lower level officials and the police. Then there is large-scale corruption where big people in the government misuse public money and take bribes. Then again there is political corruption when political parties and candidates use money to buy votes and favours. How common do you think these three types of corruption are in Tanzania today?

Type of corruption 4.4.2.6	Very common	Quite common	Not very common	Very uncommon	D.K./ No opinion	
Small scale corruption by government officials	1	2	3	4	9	
Large-scale corruption by government officials	1	2	3	4	9	
Political corruption: buying votes and favours	1	2	3	4	9	
During President Mkapa's years in power (1995-2005) did you see any trends in these three types of corruption?						
4.4.2.7	Large decline	Small decline	No change	Small increase	Large increase	Don't know
Small-scale corruption by government officials	1	2	3	4	5	9
Large-scale corruption by government officials	1	2	3	4	5	9
Political corruption: buying votes and favours	1	2	3	4	5	9
How would you assess the current government's actions in the fight against corruption? (Read all the options).						
The government is very effective in the fight against corruption						1
The government is quite effective in the fight against corruption						2
The government is not effective in the fight against corruption						3
The government does not fight corruption						4
The government encourages corruption						5
DK/NA						9
In your view, how does corruption affect your personal and family life, business and political life in Tanzania? (Ask about each sphere in turn).						
	Not at all	A little	Quite a lot	To a large extent	Don't know	
Your personal and family life	1	2	3	4	9	
The business environment	1	2	3	4	9	
Political life	1	2	3	4	9	
To what extent do you think the following sectors are affected by corruption?						
4.4.2.11-4.4.2.17	A lot	A little	Not at all	Don't know		
The education system	1	2	3	9		
Legal system/law courts and magistrates	1	2	3	9		
Medical services/health system	1	2	3	9		
The police	1	2	3	9		
Registry and permit services (registry for birth, marriage, licenses, permits)	1	2	3	9		
Utilities (telephone, electricity, water)	1	2	3	9		
Tax revenue	1	2	3	9		
During the last 12 months, has anyone in this household been in contact with any of the following services and if yes, was a bribe paid?						
	No contact	Contact, no bribe	Contact, paid a bribe	DK/no response		
The education system	1	2	3	9		

Legal system/law courts and magistrates	1	2	3	9
Medical services/health system	1	2	3	9
The police	1	2	3	9
Registry and permit services (registry for birth, marriage, licenses, permits)	1	2	3	9
Utilities (telephone, electricity, water)	1	2	3	9
Tax revenue	1	2	3	9

If a bribe was paid, how much was it? (If no contact or no bribe paid, leave blank. If bribe paid, record amount in TShs. If the amount of the bribe is not known, leave blank).

4.4.2.25-4.4.2.31	(six digits) TShs
The education system	
Legal system/law courts and magistrates	
Medical services/health system	
The police	
Registry and permit services (registry for birth, marriage, licenses, permits)	
Utilities (telephone, electricity, water)	
Tax revenue	

Government policy is to improve governance, including fighting corruption. ‘Good governance’ means a number of different things: (1) Whether people can express their views openly and be listened to by government (‘voice/accountability’); (2) The government respecting the law (‘rule of law’); (3) Maintaining public order, peace and security; (4) Taxing and regulating the economy effectively; (5) Delivering public services effectively; and (6) Controlling corruption. We dealt with corruption above. What about these other issues? First, do you have views on any of these things? (Mention examples from the list). It’s not a problem if you don’t!

(If ‘No’ circle ‘Don’t know’ to all questions without asking them. If ‘Yes’ proceed with the list of questions. Do not try to force respondents to have opinions! On many issues few respondents will be informed enough to have firm opinions. This is in part what we are probing in these questions.

What trends have you observed recently in the following, if any?						
4.4.2.40-4.4.2.52	Increased a lot	Increased slightly	No change	Decreased slightly	Decreased a lot	Don't know
Newspapers investigating corruption	1	2	3	4	5	9
Opposition parties' impact in parliament	1	2	3	4	5	9
Government's tolerance of criticism	1	2	3	4	5	9
Senior politicians & officials being held responsible for their actions	1	2	3	4	5	9
Performance of the Prevention of Corruption Bureau (PCB)	1	2	3	4	5	9
Respect for the law by government	1	2	3	4	5	9
Public order, peace and security	1	2	3	4	5	9
Regulating the economy effectively	1	2	3	4	5	9
Quality of basic services (health, education, roads, water...)	1	2	3	4	5	9
Fair/equitable taxation	1	2	3	4	5	9
'Jo kesho' attitudes among officials	1	2	3	4	5	9
Senior officials involvement in negotiating dubious projects	1	2	3	4	5	9
In the last year, did you ask for any information at national, district, ward or village level, and if so, did you receive it?						
	Asked, received	Asked, didn't receive	Didn't ask			
National level	1	2	3			
District level	1	2	3			
Ward level	1	2	3			
Village level	1	2	3			
Can you think of anything that has happened in the last three years involving government or local government officials that suggested to you that services and accountability are improving?						
<i>(Prompt: involving the police, the local school, hospital...?)</i>					Yes	No
4.4.2.					1	2
If yes, please describe:						
4.4.2.						
4.4.2.-4.4.2.						
During the last three years, have you observed any of the following first-hand?					Yes	No
A government official was dismissed for poor performance or corruption					1	2
People accused officials of misusing resources intended for a development activity or social service					1	2
Spending reported by government officials was challenged in a public meeting					1	2
Someone made reference in a public meeting to information posted in a LG office or service point					1	2
Complaints about the condition of the roads led to rapid repairs/rehabilitation					1	2
Tanzania has had a multi-party political system since 1995. There are advantages and disadvantages with both single-party and multi-party systems. Which of the following statements is nearest to your own opinion?						

A. On balance, I am glad Tanzania became a multi-party system	B. On balance, I wish Tanzania had remained a one-party state	C. Single party or multi-party system makes little difference to ordinary people	No opinion/undecided			
1	2	3	4			
<i>Since the new government came to power in 2005, have you seen any changes in the performance of the following?</i>						
4.4.2.61-4.4.2.70	Big improvement	Slight improvement	About the same	Slightly worse	Much worse	DK/No opinion
The president	1	2	3	4	5	6
Waziri Mkuu	1	2	3	4	5	6
Mawaziri	1	2	3	4	5	6
Wabunge	1	2	3	4	5	6
Serikali za mitaa	1	2	3	4	5	6
Village government	1	2	3	4	5	6
District councillors	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ward executive officers	1	2	3	4	5	6
Polisi	1	2	3	4	5	6

4.4.2.71

The Government of Tanzania receives a lot of money from foreign donor agencies to reduce poverty in Tanzania. Many district-level projects in various sectors are funded by foreign aid. Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion? (Read out the two options in turn and then the possible responses).

A. Foreign aid mostly benefits government officials		B. Foreign aid mostly benefits poor people		No opinion
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	
1	2	3	4	5

A lot of the development aid Tanzania receives comes in the form of loans, which have to be repaid.

Do you think the government should borrow money from development agencies?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

Please explain your answer:

4.5 TRUST, SECURITY AND COOPERATION

Some people say 'you can't trust anybody these days'? Others disagree. Generally speaking, would you say that these days most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

4.5.1

A. Most people can be trusted		B. You can't be too careful in dealing with people		DK
Strongly agree with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Strongly agree with B	
1	2	3	4	5

In your opinion, which of the following are generally trustworthy or not trustworthy? (Read out the choices)

4.5.2-4.5.19	Very trustworthy	Quite trustworthy	Not very trustworthy	Not at all trustworthy	DK
Immediate family members	1	2	3	4	5
Members of your clan/extended family	1	2	3	4	5
People from your tribe/ethnic group	1	2	3	4	5
Strangers (Tanzanians)	1	2	3	4	5
Strangers (from other countries)	1	2	3	4	5
Village/ward chairmen/women	1	2	3	4	5
Local government officials	1	2	3	4	5
Doctors and nurses	1	2	3	4	5
Teachers	1	2	3	4	5
Private traders and businesspeople	1	2	3	4	5
The police	1	2	3	4	5
Politicians	1	2	3	4	5
Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	5
NGO workers	1	2	3	4	5
Young men	1	2	3	4	5
Young women	1	2	3	4	5
Old men	1	2	3	4	5
Old women	1	2	3	4	5

People are generally worried by crime, violence and insecurity, but often there is disagreement on how bad things are & whether things are improving or getting worse. First, how serious do you think the following are in this area?

4.5.20-4.5.31	Extremely serious	Quite serious	Not very serious	Not at all serious	Don't Know
Theft of people's property	1	2	3	4	5
Domestic violence	1	2	3	4	5
Alcoholism	1	2	3	4	5
Drug taking	1	2	3	4	5
Child abuse	1	2	3	4	5
Rape	1	2	3	4	5
Mob justice (killing suspected thieves)	1	2	3	4	5
Disputes over land ownership	1	2	3	4	5
Disputes over land use	1	2	3	4	5
Disputes over inheritance	1	2	3	4	5
Accusations of witchcraft	1	2	3	4	5
Witch killings	1	2	3	4	5

In your opinion, in this area during the last year, did the following increase, decrease or stay about the same?

4.5.32-4.5.43	Increasing	No change	Decreasing	Don't Know
Theft of people's property	1	2	3	4
Domestic violence	1	2	3	4
Alcoholism	1	2	3	4
Drug taking	1	2	3	4
Child abuse	1	2	3	4
Rape	1	2	3	4

Mob justice	1	2	3	4	
Disputes over land ownership	1	2	3	4	
Disputes over land use	1	2	3	4	
Disputes over inheritance	1	2	3	4	
Accusations of witchcraft	1	2	3	4	
Witch killings	1	2	3	4	
4.5.44					
<i>Have you heard of any mob justice in this district during the last year, when a suspected thief was killed?</i>					
Yes				1	
No				2	
<i>Some believe that people are justified in killing thieves, while others disagree. Which statement is nearest to your own views?</i>					
4.5.45					
A. People are right to kill suspected thieves because the police will not bring them to justice.		B. There is no justification for killing suspected thieves; they should be taken to the police and brought to trial.		Undecided/ Don't know	
Strongly agree with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Strongly agree with B		
1	2	3	4	5	
4.5.46-4.5.51					
<i>Often we hear complaints about the decline in community solidarity and cooperation. In your opinion, in this neighbourhood, are the following community activities increasing, decreasing or about the same?</i>					
	Increasing	No change	Decreasing	DK	Not applicable
Helping the poor, the sick, the old	1	2	3	4	5
Teaching children good behaviour	1	2	3	4	5
Protecting children against violence/abuse	1	2	3	4	5
Guarding forests against misuse	1	2	3	4	5
Maintaining local roads and bridges	1	2	3	4	5
Joint land clearing and harvesting	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Any comment on this issue?</i>					
4.5.52					

MODULE 5: AGE, VULNERABILITY AND SOCIAL PROTECTION

5.1 THE ELDERLY

If the interviewee you are talking to happens to be a 60 year old or older, he or she can also answer the questions in this module. If not, you know from Module 1 whether there are elderly people in the household. If there are none, move on to Module 5.2. If there is only one over 60 in the household, ask if she or he is in, and if yes, ask whether she or he could answer a few questions. If there are two or more 60+ year olds, follow the selection procedure for the main interviewee. Do not attempt to interview a 60+ year old if she or he is bed-ridden, resting, sick or senile. Ask for guidance from family members on this.

'We are interested in the lives and experiences of older people like you. We would like to ask you a few questions.'

5.1.1 DEMOGRAPHICS		
5.1.1.1	Respondent's sex	
	Male	1
	Female	2
5.1.1.2	Respondent's age	
	<i>Enter double digit code (60, 61...)</i>	
5.1.1.3	Are you the head of this household?	
	Yes	1
	No	2
5.1.1.4	Is your spouse still alive or deceased?	
	Alive	1
	Deceased	2
5.1.1.5	If your spouse is still alive, are you living together or separated? <i>(If deceased, circle 3)</i>	
	Living together	1
	Separated	2
	Deceased	3
5.1.1.6	How many children do you have?	
	Double digit code (01, 02...)	
	How many grandchildren do you have?	
5.1.1.7	Double digit code (01, 02...)	

5.1.2 WORK, SOURCE OF SUBSISTENCE AND INCOME			
5.1.2.1	What do you live on? Which of the following are your main sources of income/subsistence?	Y	N
	Full-time work	1	2
	Part-time work	1	2
	Depend on children/family around me	1	2
	Depend on remittances from children	1	2
	Pension from government/former employer	1	2
	Charity from faith-based organisations, NGO/CBO, neighbours	1	2
	Other (Specify: _____)	1	2

5.1.3 HEALTH			
5.1.3.1	Do you have a health problem that requires regular attention? <i>(Include mobility – ability to move around without assistance)</i>	Yes	No
		1	2
	If 'Yes', give details: _____		
5.1.3.2	Have you sought medical treatment during the last three months?	Yes	No
		1	2
	If 'Yes', who paid for treatment? <i>(Indicate main source of finance)</i>		
5.1.3.3	I didn't pay, I received <u>no</u> treatment		1
	I didn't pay, I received <u>free</u> treatment		2
	I paid for myself		3

	My family paid for me				4
	Health insurance scheme paid				5
	Other (Specify: _____)				6
	I haven't been sick				7
	<i>If 'Yes', who treated you? (Read each option in turn)</i>	Yes	No	Not sick	
5.1.3.4	No treatment: facility too far to walk/no means of transport	1	2	3	
5.1.3.5	No treatment: I didn't have any money	1	2	3	
5.1.3.6	Self-medication with local remedies	1	2	3	
5.1.3.7	Bought medicine in a pharmacy	1	2	3	
5.1.3.8	Government dispensary/clinic/hospital	1	2	3	
5.1.3.9	Private/faith-based dispensary/clinic/hospital	1	2	3	
5.1.3.10	Consulted a traditional herbalist	1	2	3	
5.1.3.11	Used prayer-based healing (<i>maombi</i>)	1	2	3	
5.1.3.12	Don't know/can't recall	1	2	3	
	<i>Do you know that treatment in government health facilities is free for people over 60?</i>				
5.1.3.13				Yes	No
				1	2
5.1.3.14	<i>During the last year, have you been refused treatment in a government health facility? (If 'No' go to the questions on water).</i>				
				Yes	
				1	
	<i>If yes, was this because:</i>				
		Yes	No	Not refused	
5.1.3.15	You couldn't afford to pay for the service?	1	2	3	
5.1.3.16	You had no form of identity to prove your age?	1	2	3	
5.1.3.17	Other reasons: _____	1	2	3	
	<i>If you went to a government facility in the last year when you were sick:</i>	Major problem	Minor problem	No Problem	Did not go
5.1.3.18	Was distance/time to get there a problem?	1	2	3	4
5.1.3.19	Was waiting for consultation/treatment a problem?	1	2	3	4
5.1.3.20	Did the staff treat you with respect?	1	2	3	4
5.1.3.21	Were drugs and materials available?	1	2	3	4
5.1.3.22	Were you asked to make any payments?	1	2	3	4

5.1.4 WATER

5.1.4.1 How do you get water for drinking and washing?

Water is piped into my house or compound: I take care of myself	1
---	---

Water is piped into my house or compound: A relative/domestic worker brings it for me				2
I collect it from a neighbour, well, or standpipe				3
A relative/domestic worker collects it from a neighbour, well or standpipe				4
Other (Specify: _____)				5
Are there any problems with your drinking water supply?				
5.1.4.2		Major problem	Minor problem	No problem
5.1.4.3	Breakdowns in supply	1	2	3
5.1.4.4	Distance to nearest supply	1	2	3
5.1.4.5	The water is not clean or treated	1	2	3
5.1.4.6	Water is expensive	1	2	3
5.1.4.7	I have to queue for a long time	1	2	3
5.1.4.8	Other problem (_____)	1	2	3

5.1.5 HELP

Here are some questions on the help you provide to others and receive from others. Some older people provide care for their children and grandchildren. Others are cared for by their children or grandchildren. First, let me ask you about care you may provide to family members.

5.1.5.1 Do you provide any full-time care to a family member or members who are very ill or handicapped? (If 'No', skip the next nnn questions and do not complete Yes/No responses)	Yes	No
	1	2

If 'Yes', which family member or members?

5.1.5.2	Spouse	1	2
5.1.5.3	Son	1	2
5.1.5.4	Daughter	1	2
5.1.5.5	Son in law	1	2
5.1.5.6	Daughter in law	1	2
5.1.5.7	A grandchild	1	2
5.1.5.8	Other (Specify: _____)	1	2
5.1.5.9	More than one person (Specify: _____)	1	2
5.1.5.9	Number of care receivers	<i>Enter single digit code (0, 1, 2...)</i>	

Do you look after family members who are not sick or handicapped?

5.1.5.11		Yes	No
5.1.5.12	A grandson, granddaughter	1	2
5.1.5.13	Two grandsons/daughters	1	2
5.1.5.14	Three or more grandsons/daughters	1	2
5.1.5.15	Other (Specify: _____)	1	2
5.1.5.16	Number of dependents	<i>Enter number (0, 1, 2...)</i>	
	<i>If 'Yes', why are they dependent on you? (If 'No' proceed to question xxx)</i>		
5.1.5.17	One of their parents died/is very sick	1	2
5.1.5.18	Both parents died/are very sick	1	2
5.1.5.19	Their parent(s) are too poor to look after them properly	1	2
5.1.5.20	They were abandoned, rejected by their parents	1	2
5.1.5.21	Other (Specify _____)	1	2

<i>If 'Yes', who helps you provide care for this person/these people? (If 'No' proceed to question xxx)</i>		Yes	No
5.1.5.22	Nobody	1	2
5.1.5.23	My immediate family	1	2
5.1.5.24	Friends and neighbours	1	2
5.1.5.25	Older people's group	1	2
5.1.5.26	Religious leaders/bodies	1	2
5.1.5.27	Local government	1	2
5.1.5.28	NGOs/CBOs	1	2
5.1.5.29	Others (Specify: _____)	1	2

Now what about you? Who is likely to help you if you have a serious problem?

5.1.5.30-5.1.5.37	Very likely	Quite likely	Quite unlikely	Very unlikely	DK
Immediate family	1	2	3	4	5
Clan/age mates	1	2	3	4	5
Friends & neighbours	1	2	3	4	5
Older people's group	1	2	3	4	5
Religious leaders/bodies	1	2	3	4	5
Local NGOs/CBOs	1	2	3	4	5
Local government	1	2	3	4	5
Nobody will help me	1	2	3	4	5

5.1.5.38-5.1.5.40	Yes	No
<i>Do you know of any legal services that can help you, e.g., if you have inheritance problems?</i>	1	2
<i>Has anyone you know made use of such services?</i>	1	2
<i>Have you made use of such services?</i>	1	2
<i>IF 'Yes', please give details, including the outcome _____</i>		

5.1.6 THE FUTURE

<i>Looking to the future, how do you feel about the following?</i>		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	DK/ Not applicable
5.1.6.1	Not being able to work	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.2	Losing independence through ill-health	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.3	Being attacked, robbed	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.4	Losing property if spouse dies	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.5	Being accused of practicing witchcraft	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.6	Being the victim of witchcraft	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.7	Being lonely, isolated or neglected	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.8	Losing respect in society	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.9	Having to care for orphans	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.10	Conflicts within the family	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.11	Hunger, poverty	1	2	3	4
5.1.6.12	Loss of social status, role	1	2	3	4

5.1.6.13	<i>Which of the following statements is nearest to your own opinion? In this community:</i>
----------	---

A. Older people like me are treated with respect & their opinions are listened to by young people		B. Older people like me are not treated with respect & their opinions are not listened to by young people		Don't know
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B	
1	2	3	4	5

5.1.6.14	<i>In your opinion, what is the main pleasure of growing old? (Don't prompt)</i>
5.1.6.15	<i>In your opinion, what is the worst thing about growing old? (Don't prompt)</i>

Thank you!

5.2 YOUTH

The modules above have been completed by people aged 25 and over. This module is for males and females aged between 15 and 24. Go back to **page 1** and identify all the 15-24 year olds. If there are none, you may conclude the interview. If there is only one, ask whether he or she is at home and willing to be interviewed. If there are two or more potential interviewees, follow the same selection procedure as before.

Good day! We are interested in learning about the lives and opinions of young people like you. We want to know your thoughts about education, work and the future. Are you ready to answer a few questions?

5.2.1 DEMOGRAPHICS 5.2.1.1-5.2.1.4

Respondent's sex													M	F	
													1	2	
Respondent's age (Check the appropriate code from page 1) Double digit code (10-24 ...)															
Number of years of formal education completed Double digit code (00, 01...)															
Current educational status (Enter 2-digit code 01-16)															
Primary							Secondary						Vocat- ional	Post- sec	Not schooling
P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6			
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

If ufundu (vocational) or post-sec, indicate type and level: _____

5.2.2 ACTIVITIES

How many days last week did you perform the following activities?

5.2.2.1-5.2.2.11	None	1-3 days	4-6 days	7 days
Domestic/house work (cooking, cleaning, sweeping, washing)	1	2	3	4
Shamba work/herding cattle	1	2	3	4
Collecting fuelwood	1	2	3	4
Fetching water	1	2	3	4
Helping with family business	1	2	3	4
Looking after younger children (siblings/relatives)	1	2	3	4
Paid work	1	2	3	4
Watching television	1	2	3	4
Relax with friends	1	2	3	4
Dance and/or sing at home or elsewhere	1	2	3	4
Drink soda	1	2	3	4

Last year, did you do any of the following activities?

5.2.2.12-17	Yes	No
Road repairs/maintenance	1	2
Attend a local government (village-district) meeting	1	2
Participate in local CBO/NGO activities	1	2
Self-reliance activities at school	1	2
Attend to a social, sports club or choir	1	2
Attend formal prayers at a church or mosque	1	2

5.2.3 OPINIONS	
5.2.3.1 I would like to ask your opinions on a few issues. First, how important is education for you personally?	
Very important	1
Quite important	2
Not very important	3
Not important at all	4
Please explain your answer briefly:	

Now I will read two statements and ask you to choose the statement that is nearest to your own opinion.						
Schoolgirl pregnancy 5.2.3.2						
A. Girls who get pregnant while still at school should be expelled.		B. Girls who get pregnant while still studying at school should be allowed to continue with their education.		Don't know, undecided		
Agree strongly with A	Agree somewhat with A	Agree somewhat with B	Agree strongly with B			
1	2	3	4	5		
Science and maths 5.2.3.4						
Do you agree or disagree with the view that boys are naturally better at science and maths than girls?						
Agree strongly	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree strongly	DK, undecided		
1	2	3	4	5		
Language of instruction 5.2.3.5						
What do you think should be the language of instruction in secondary school?						
English	Kiswahili	No preference	Don't know			
1	2	3	4			
HIV/AIDS						
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 5.2.3.9-11						
<i>Read the statements in turn</i>		Strongly agree	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Strongly disagree	DK
HIV/AIDS is God's way of punishing sinners		1	2	3	4	5
Witchcraft is a common cause of HIV/AIDS		1	2	3	4	5
Most people contract HIV through sexual intercourse		1	2	3	4	5

If respondent is still in full-time education, proceed to 5.3 If not, (code 16 above) proceed to 5.4

5.3 YOUTH EDUCATION I would like to ask you some questions about your school/college (5.3.1-5.3.15)				
How many pupils/students are there in your class? (Enter three-digit code, e.g. 050, DK=leave blank)				
How do you usually get to school? (Circle one code)	I take the school bus 1	Private car/ piki piki, bicycle 2	I take public transport 3	I walk to school 4
How long does it usually take you to get to school? (Circle one code)	Less than 15 minutes 1	15-30 minutes 2	30 mins-1 hour 3	More than one hour 4

Does your school/college have enough classrooms?	Yes, there are enough	Some streams are in the same class	Most streams are in the same class	No, we need many more classrooms
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Are there enough desks in your class?	Yes, there are enough desks	We are quite cramped	Desks are very few	There are no desks
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Are there enough textbooks for students?	There are plenty of textbooks	There are a few textbooks	We rarely use textbooks	There are no textbooks
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Are your teachers/lecturers sometimes absent?	Teachers are never absent	Teachers are rarely absent	Teachers are sometimes absent	Teachers are often absent
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
How do your teachers talk to you in general?	All/most of them are gentle	Some of the are gentle	Some of them are rough	Most or all of them are rough
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Do teachers encourage you to ask questions in class?	Generally, teachers do this	Some teachers encourage us	Few teachers encourage us	Teachers do not encourage us
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
How do your teachers treat you in general?	None of them beats us	A few of them beat us	Some of them beat us	All or most of them beat us
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Any improvements in your classrooms recently?	Classrooms are nicer than before	Classrooms are the same as before	Classrooms are worse than before	Don't know/ no opinion
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Does the school have any toilets?	There are plenty of toilets	There are quite a few toilets	There are only 1 or 2 toilets	There are no toilets
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Are the toilets clean?	Very clean	Quite clean	Dirty	No toilets
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Is there water at school/college?	Yes, plenty	Yes, there is some	There is only a little water	There is no water at school
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Are there computers in your school?	For all students	Only for the older students	Only for the administration	There are no computers
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4

5.3.16

How often do you miss school/college?	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
<i>(Circle one code)</i>	1	2	3	4
Are you ever absent from school/college for any of the following reasons? 5.3.17-26	Rarely or never absent	Sometimes absent	Often absent	Not applicable
When you're sick	1	2	3	4
When you don't have money to pay fees	1	2	3	4
When you have to look after a sick person	1	2	3	4
For reasons of personal hygiene	1	2	3	4
When you have to help with housework	1	2	3	4
When you have to work in the family shambas	1	2	3	4
When you have to help with the family business	1	2	3	4

When there are marriages, funerals, etcetera	1	2	3	4
When you play truant with friends	1	2	3	4
When you have to work to earn money (specify: _____)	1	2	3	4

<i>When do you usually eat?</i> 5.3.27-29	Always	Sometimes	Never
I eat before going to school/college	1	2	3
I eat snacks during break at school	1	2	3
I eat when I come home from school	1	2	3

Thank you!

5.4 YOUTH WORK (The following questions are for those who are not in full-time education)															
What educational level did you reach? (Circle one double-digit code. Did not go to school: circle 00)															
Primary							Secondary						Vocational	Post-secondary	
P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6			
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15
Why did you stop at (cite level reached: Class..., Form...)?													Yes	No	
I reached the level I intended													1	2	
I failed my exams/didn't get good enough grades to proceed with my studies													1	2	
I didn't like the school/the teachers													1	2	
There was no money to pay school fees/other expenses													1	2	
I am still planning to study again later													1	2	
Other reasons (_____)													1	2	

MAIN SOURCES OF INCOME What is your main source of income? (Write occupation in the appropriate row)	
Self-employed: agriculture, livestock-keeping, fishing, mining	01
Self-employed: with employees	02
Self-employed: without employees	03
Homemaker/housewife /unpaid farm worker/family business	04
Dependent: retired/student/not active	05
Employee: government/parastatal/cooperative/crop board	06
Employee: private company or individual (formal sector)	07
Employee: private company or individual (informal sector: 'jua kali')	08
Employee: church, charity, private school/college, aid agency or NGO	09
Employee: part-time/casual work/kibarua	10
Unemployed: looking for work	11
Other (Specify _____)	12

PROBLEMS				
<i>Here are some common problems that people face. During the last year, were any of these serious problems, minor problems, or not problems for you personally?</i>				
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem
	Price you pay for food and other basic goods	1	2	3
	Sickness	1	2	3
	Cost of medical treatment	1	2	3
	Cost of schooling	1	2	3
	Vocational training opportunities	1	2	3
	Water for drinking and personal use	1	2	3
	Water for crops/livestock	1	2	3
	The condition of the roads you use most frequently	1	2	3
	Finding work	1	2	3
	Poor working conditions/low income	1	2	3
	Obtaining credit/a loan	1	2	3
	Violent crime, theft of property, crops, livestock	1	2	3
	Domestic violence	1	2	3

	Access to land, inputs	1	2	3
	Disputes over land ownership/use	1	2	3
	Disputes over inheritance	1	2	3
	Witchcraft	1	2	3

What is your economic situation now compared to three years ago? 1.5.18

Much worse	A little worse	Same	A little better	Much better	DK/no response
1	2	3	4	5	6

How do you expect your economic situation to change in the next three years? 1.5.19

Much worse	A little worse	Same	A little better	Much better	DK/no response
1	2	3	4	5	6

What has been the main improvement in your own life in the last three years? (Do not prompt. If none, write 'NONE')

(Double digit for coding 01, 02...)

What has been the major problem that you have faced in the last three years? (Do not prompt. If none, record 'NONE')

(Double digit for coding 01, 02...)

Asante sana!